



2015  
People

## 2.15 World Development Indicators: Health systems

	Health expenditure						Health workers			Hospital beds per 1,000 people	Completeness of birth registration %	Completeness of death registration %
	Total	Public	Out of pocket	External resources	Per capita	Per capita	Physicians	Nurses and midwives	Community health workers			
	% of GDP	% of total	% of total	% of total	\$	PPP\$	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people			
	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2007-13	2007-13	2007-13	2007-12	2007-13	2007-13
Afghanistan	8.1	21.2	73.8	18.6	55	161	0.3	0.1	..	0.5	37	..
Albania	5.9	48.4	51.5	1.3	240	539	1.1	3.8	..	2.6	99	53
Algeria	6.6	74.2	25.1	0.1	314	778	1.2	1.9	0.0	..	..	..
American Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Andorra	8.1	75.3	18.4	..	2,948	3,338	4.0	4.8	..	2.5	100	80
Angola	3.8	66.7	24.4	1.7	267	355	0.2	1.7	..	..	..	..
Antigua and Barbuda	4.9	64.5	26.7	0.3	665	1,021	..	..	..	2.1	..	79
Argentina	7.3	67.7	21.1	0.5	1,074	1,725	3.9	..	..	4.7	100	100
Armenia	4.5	41.7	54.7	6.5	159	351	2.7	4.8	..	3.9	100	76
Aruba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	9.4	66.6	19.1	..	6,110	4,191	3.3	10.6	..	3.9	100	100
Austria	11.0	75.7	15.8	0.0	5,427	4,885	4.8	7.9	..	7.6	100	100
Azerbaijan	5.6	20.8	71.1	0.5	436	957	3.4	6.5	..	4.7	..	93
Bahamas, The	7.3	44.0	30.2	0.0	1,621	1,688	2.8	4.1	..	2.9	..	93
Bahrain	4.9	70.2	14.6	0.0	1,067	1,900	0.9	2.4	..	2.1	..	88
Bangladesh	3.7	35.3	60.2	8.6	32	95	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	31	..
Barbados	6.8	61.0	31.9	2.1	1,007	1,060	1.8	4.9	..	6.2	..	100
Belarus	6.1	65.4	31.9	0.5	463	1,081	3.9	10.6	..	11.3	100	100
Belgium	11.2	75.8	19.9	..	5,093	4,526	4.9	16.8	..	6.5	100	100
Belize	5.4	62.4	26.2	4.2	262	458	0.8	2.0	0.5	1.1	95	100
Benin	4.6	54.2	40.9	23.2	37	82	0.1	0.8	..	0.5	80	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhutan	3.6	73.8	25.4	13.7	90	275	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.8	100	..
Bolivia	6.1	78.4	19.8	2.9	174	372	0.5	1.0	..	1.1	76	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	9.6	70.0	29.0	1.5	449	928	1.9	5.6	..	3.5	..	89
Botswana	5.4	57.1	5.4	7.4	397	851	0.3	2.8	0.1	1.8	72	..
Brazil	9.7	48.2	29.9	0.1	1,085	1,454	1.9	7.6	..	2.3	93	93
Brunei Darussalam	2.5	91.9	7.9	0.0	974	1,812	1.4	8.0	..	2.8	..	89
Bulgaria	7.6	59.3	39.6	..	555	1,213	3.9	4.8	..	6.4	100	100
Burkina Faso	6.4	58.5	33.2	22.7	46	109	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	77	..
Burundi	8.0	54.7	20.2	73.3	21	62	..	..	..	1.9	75	..
Cabo Verde	4.4	73.7	23.1	19.6	165	279	0.3	0.6	..	2.1	91	..
Cambodia	7.5	20.5	59.7	13.3	76	229	0.2	0.8	..	0.7	62	..
Cameroon	5.1	34.7	61.5	6.3	67	138	0.1	0.4	..	1.3	61	..
Canada	10.9	69.8	15.1	..	5,718	4,759	2.1	9.3	..	2.7	100	100
Cayman Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	3.9	50.3	45.0	47.0	13	24	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.0	61	..
Chad	3.6	36.9	61.0	8.8	37	74	..	..	..	..	16	..
Channel Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	7.7	47.4	31.7	0.0	1,204	1,678	1.0	0.1	..	2.1	99	100
China	5.6	55.8	33.9	0.1	367	646	1.9	1.9	0.8	3.8	..	4
Hong Kong SAR, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Macao SAR, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	6.8	76.0	13.9	0.2	533	843	1.5	0.6	..	1.5	97	98
Comoros	5.8	32.7	45.1	18.7	51	90	..	..	..	..	87	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	3.5	53.1	32.7	52.4	16	26	..	..	..	..	28	..
Congo, Rep.	4.1	77.5	21.7	4.9	131	242	0.1	0.8	..	..	91	..
Costa Rica	9.9	75.0	23.3	0.0	1,005	1,369	1.1	0.8	..	1.2	100	91
Cote d'Ivoire	5.7	33.1	51.2	7.7	87	172	0.1	0.5	..	..	65	..
Croatia	7.3	80.0	12.5	0.0	982	1,517	3.0	5.3	..	5.9	..	100
Cuba	8.8	93.0	7.0	0.1	603	1,828	6.7	9.1	..	5.3	100	98
Curacao	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	7.4	46.3	46.4	..	1,884	2,197	2.3	4.5	..	3.5	100	86
Czech Republic	7.2	83.3	15.7	..	1,367	1,982	3.6	8.4	..	6.8	100	100
Denmark	10.6	85.4	12.8	..	6,270	4,552	3.5	16.8	..	3.5	100	98
Djibouti	8.9	60.0	39.7	12.7	137	247	0.2	0.8	..	1.4	..	..
Dominica	6.0	70.6	26.9	1.5	417	597	..	..	..	3.8	..	100



2015  
People

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	% of GDP	% of total	% of total	% of total	\$	PPP\$	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	%	%
	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2007-13	2007-13	2007-13	2007-12	2007-13	2007-13
Dominican Republic	5.4	52.2	39.0	1.1	315	631	1.5	1.3	..	1.7	84	52
Ecuador	7.5	52.3	45.0	0.1	431	789	1.7	2.2	..	1.6	90	80
Egypt, Arab Rep.	5.1	40.7	58.0	0.2	151	539	2.8	3.5	..	0.5	..	95
El Salvador	6.9	66.7	28.4	2.0	266	539	1.6	0.4	..	1.1	99	78
Equatorial Guinea	3.5	77.8	19.2	0.9	714	1,170	..	..	..	2.1	54	..
Eritrea	3.0	45.4	54.6	34.0	17	36	..	..	..	0.7	..	..
Estonia	5.7	77.9	18.9	1.5	1,072	1,453	3.2	6.4	..	5.3	100	100
Ethiopia	5.1	61.0	35.4	32.3	25	69	0.0	0.2	0.4	6.3	..	..
Faeroe Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fiji	4.1	67.4	20.9	9.8	189	328	0.4	2.2	..	2.1	..	100
Finland	9.4	75.3	18.5	0.0	4,449	3,604	2.9	10.9	..	5.5	100	100
France	11.7	77.5	7.4	..	4,864	4,334	3.2	9.3	..	6.4	100	100
French Polynesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	3.8	54.4	38.9	1.0	441	735	..	..	..	6.3	90	..
Gambia, The	6.0	60.1	21.0	35.7	29	99	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	53	..
Georgia	9.4	21.5	61.9	2.6	350	697	4.3	0.1	..	2.6	100	98
Germany	11.3	76.8	12.9	..	5,006	4,812	3.9	11.5	..	8.2	100	100
Ghana	5.4	60.6	36.2	13.2	100	214	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.9	63	..
Greece	9.8	69.5	26.4	..	2,146	2,513	6.2	0.2	..	4.8	100	100
Greenland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grenada	6.3	47.3	50.5	0.1	499	729	..	..	..	3.5	..	100
Guam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	6.4	37.8	51.8	1.9	222	467	0.9	0.9	..	0.6	97	92
Guinea	4.7	35.8	56.4	19.3	25	59	0.1	0.0	..	0.3	58	..
Guinea-Bissau	5.5	20.3	43.3	14.2	32	79	0.0	0.6	..	1.0	24	..
Guyana	6.5	66.2	31.3	7.9	250	426	0.2	0.5	0.3	2.0	88	81
Haiti	9.4	7.4	29.7	25.9	77	160	..	..	..	1.3	80	..
Honduras	8.7	49.1	45.1	4.5	196	400	..	..	..	0.7	94	17
Hungary	8.0	63.6	27.5	..	1,056	1,839	3.1	6.5	..	7.2	100	100
Iceland	9.1	80.5	18.1	0.0	4,126	3,646	3.5	15.6	..	3.2	100	100
India	4.0	32.2	58.2	1.1	61	215	0.7	1.7	..	0.7	84	8
Indonesia	3.1	39.0	45.8	1.1	107	293	0.2	1.4	..	0.9	67	..
Iran, Islamic Rep.	6.7	40.8	52.1	0.0	432	1,414	0.9	1.4	..	0.1	99	..
Iraq	5.2	63.5	36.5	0.2	305	695	0.6	1.4	..	1.3	99	65
Ireland	8.9	67.7	16.8	..	4,233	3,867	2.7	15.7	..	2.9	100	100
Isle of Man	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	7.2	59.1	26.3	..	2,599	2,355	3.3	5.0	..	3.3	100	100
Italy	9.1	78.0	18.0	0.0	3,155	3,126	3.8	0.3	..	3.4	100	100
Jamaica	5.9	57.2	25.0	1.2	305	512	0.4	1.1	0.3	1.7	98	..
Japan	10.3	82.1	14.4	..	3,966	3,741	2.3	11.5	..	13.7	100	100
Jordan	7.2	66.0	23.5	4.7	336	761	2.6	4.0	..	1.8	99	65
Kazakhstan	4.3	53.1	46.3	0.4	580	1,023	3.6	8.3	..	7.2	100	91
Kenya	4.5	41.7	44.6	45.2	45	101	0.2	0.9	..	1.4	60	..
Kiribati	10.1	82.5	0.1	17.8	166	187	0.4	3.7	..	1.3	94	..
Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.2	100	..
Korea, Rep.	7.2	53.4	36.6	..	1,880	2,398	2.1	5.0	..	10.3	..	99
Kosovo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	2.9	82.6	15.7	0.0	1,507	2,375	2.7	4.6	..	2.2	..	95
Kyrgyz Republic	6.7	59.0	36.4	8.7	87	221	2.0	6.2	..	4.8	98	96
Lao PDR	2.0	49.3	40.0	26.8	32	95	0.2	0.9	..	1.5	75	..
Latvia	5.7	61.9	36.5	..	874	1,310	3.6	3.4	..	5.9	100	100
Lebanon	7.2	50.7	34.3	1.1	631	1,092	3.2	2.7	..	3.5	100	..
Lesotho	11.5	79.1	14.4	35.1	123	297	..	..	..	..	45	..
Liberia	10.0	35.9	26.0	57.8	44	88	0.0	0.3	..	0.8	25	..
Libya	4.3	70.3	29.7	0.1	433	764	1.9	6.8	..	3.7	..	..
Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..
Lithuania	6.2	66.6	32.6	5.0	966	1,579	4.1	7.2	..	7.0	100	100
Luxembourg	7.1	83.7	10.8	0.0	7,981	6,518	2.9	12.6	..	5.4	100	100
Macedonia, FYR	6.4	68.9	31.1	0.3	312	759	2.6	0.6	..	4.5	100	100



2015  
People

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	Total	Public	Out of pocket	External resources	Per capita	Per capita	Physicians	Nurses and midwives	Community health workers	per 1,000 people	%	%
	% of GDP	% of total	% of total	% of total	\$	PPP\$	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	%	%
	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2007-13	2007-13	2007-13	2007-12	2007-13	2007-13
Madagascar	4.2	62.6	30.1	38.5	20	58	0.2	..	..	0.2	83	..
Malawi	8.3	50.0	11.7	68.3	26	90	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.3	2	..
Malaysia	4.0	54.8	36.1	0.0	423	938	1.2	3.3	0.4	1.9	..	56
Maldives	10.8	57.6	37.5	1.0	720	1,260	1.4	5.0	2.2	4.3	93	84
Mali	7.1	39.7	60.1	22.8	53	122	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	84	..
Malta	8.7	66.1	31.5	0.0	2,000	2,652	3.5	7.5	..	4.8	100	100
Marshall Islands	16.5	83.6	12.4	39.3	630	703	0.4	1.7	..	2.7	96	..
Mauritania	3.8	49.0	46.3	7.2	48	138	0.1	0.7	0.3	..	59	..
Mauritius	4.8	49.1	46.5	1.6	463	864	..	..	..	3.4	..	100
Mexico	6.2	51.7	44.1	0.4	664	1,061	2.1	2.5	..	1.5	93	99
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	12.6	90.3	9.5	68.4	407	448	0.2	3.3	0.3	3.2	..	..
Moldova	11.8	46.0	44.6	4.8	263	553	3.0	6.4	..	6.2	100	90
Monaco	4.0	88.2	7.0	..	6,993	6,123	7.2	17.2	..	13.8	..	80
Mongolia	6.0	60.2	37.0	3.7	244	567	2.8	3.6	0.2	6.8	99	92
Montenegro	6.5	57.3	42.7	1.4	461	926	2.1	5.4	..	4.0	..	100
Morocco	6.0	33.9	58.4	0.8	189	438	0.6	0.9	..	0.9	94	24
Mozambique	6.8	46.4	6.4	48.4	40	71	0.0	0.4	..	0.7	48	..
Myanmar	1.8	27.2	68.2	15.3	14	37	0.6	1.0	0.2	..	72	..
Namibia	7.7	60.4	7.1	11.1	423	749	0.4	2.8	..	2.7	78	..
Nepal	6.0	43.3	46.2	10.1	39	135	..	..	..	..	42	..
Netherlands	12.9	79.8	5.4	0.0	6,145	5,601	2.9	8.4	..	4.7	100	100
New Caledonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	9.7	83.0	10.7	..	4,063	3,405	2.7	10.9	..	2.3	100	100
Nicaragua	8.4	53.7	40.0	6.2	155	382	..	..	..	0.9	85	68
Niger	6.5	36.7	53.1	11.7	27	60	0.0	0.1	..	..	64	..
Nigeria	3.9	27.6	69.3	5.2	115	217	0.4	1.6	0.1	..	30	..
Northern Mariana Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	9.6	85.5	13.9	..	9,715	6,308	4.3	17.3	..	3.3	100	100
Oman	2.6	80.0	12.3	0.0	678	796	2.4	5.4	..	1.7	..	87
Pakistan	2.8	36.8	54.9	6.9	37	126	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.6	34	..
Palau	9.9	77.0	10.6	36.2	1,008	1,288	1.4	5.7	..	4.8	..	..
Panama	7.2	68.4	24.9	0.4	796	796	1.7	1.4	..	2.2	..	90
Papua New Guinea	4.5	80.4	11.0	20.7	94	114	0.1	0.6	0.6	..	..	..
Paraguay	9.0	38.5	56.6	0.6	395	724	1.2	1.0	..	1.3	76	81
Peru	5.3	58.7	34.9	0.6	354	626	1.1	1.5	..	1.5	96	69
Philippines	4.4	31.6	56.7	1.4	122	287	..	..	..	1.0	90	90
Poland	6.7	69.6	22.8	0.2	895	1,551	2.2	6.2	..	6.5	100	100
Portugal	9.7	64.7	26.6	..	2,037	2,508	4.1	6.1	..	3.4	100	100
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2.2	83.8	8.4	0.0	2,043	2,882	7.7	11.9	..	1.2	..	77
Romania	5.3	79.7	19.7	..	504	988	2.4	5.6	..	6.1	..	100
Russian Federation	6.5	48.1	48.0	..	957	1,587	4.3	8.5	..	..	100	100
Rwanda	11.1	58.8	18.4	38.0	71	162	0.1	0.7	..	1.6	63	..
Samoa	7.5	89.5	6.6	21.9	271	379	0.5	1.9	..	..	48	..
San Marino	6.5	87.8	11.6	..	3,847	3,709	5.1	8.8	..	3.8	100	80
Sao Tome and Principe	6.9	28.8	59.9	28.7	110	203	..	..	..	2.9	75	..
Saudi Arabia	3.2	64.2	19.8	0.0	808	1,681	2.5	4.9	..	2.1	..	51
Senegal	4.2	52.3	36.9	28.9	46	96	0.1	0.4	..	0.3	73	..
Serbia	10.6	60.5	37.9	0.6	475	987	2.1	4.5	..	5.4	99	90
Seychelles	4.0	92.0	2.9	9.7	551	937	1.1	4.8	..	3.6	..	100
Sierra Leone	11.8	14.3	61.3	31.3	96	228	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	77	..
Singapore	4.6	39.8	56.8	0.0	2,507	3,578	2.0	5.8	..	2.0	..	74
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	8.2	70.0	22.1	..	1,454	2,147	3.3	6.1	..	6.0	100	100
Slovenia	9.2	71.6	12.1	0.0	2,085	2,595	2.5	8.5	..	4.6	100	100
Solomon Islands	5.1	94.0	3.4	31.9	100	106	0.2	2.1	..	1.3	80	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	..	..	..	..
South Africa	8.9	48.4	7.1	1.8	593	1,121	0.8	5.1	..	..	85	91
South Sudan	2.2	35.3	59.7	68.5	18	52	..	..	..	..	35	..



2015  
People

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	Total	Public	Out of pocket	External resources	Per capita	Per capita	Physicians	Nurses and midwives	Community health workers	per 1,000 people	%	%
	% of GDP	% of total	% of total	% of total	\$	PPP\$	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	%	%
	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2007-13	2007-13	2007-13	2007-12	2007-13	2007-13
Spain	8.9	70.4	22.8	..	2,581	2,846	4.9	5.7	..	3.1	100	100
Sri Lanka	3.2	43.9	46.5	2.0	102	304	0.7	1.6	..	3.6	97	..
St. Kitts and Nevis	6.4	36.1	56.6	0.0	873	1,332	..	..	..	2.3	..	79
St. Lucia	8.5	55.3	42.4	0.0	621	898	0.1	..	..	1.6	92	85
St. Martin (French part)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	5.2	82.7	17.3	0.0	345	555	..	..	..	5.2	..	100
Sudan	6.5	21.1	75.8	2.6	115	221	0.3	0.8	..	0.8	59	..
Suriname	4.6	70.8	14.4	1.5	445	744	..	..	..	3.1	99	100
Swaziland	8.4	74.7	10.6	16.6	256	564	0.2	1.6	..	2.1	50	..
Sweden	9.7	81.5	16.3	..	5,680	4,244	3.9	11.9	..	2.7	100	100
Switzerland	11.5	66.0	25.9	..	9,276	6,187	4.0	17.4	..	5.0	100	100
Syrian Arab Republic	3.3	46.1	53.9	0.6	43	169	1.5	1.9	..	1.5	..	92
Tajikistan	6.8	30.6	60.1	10.3	70	170	1.9	5.0	..	5.5	88	..
Tanzania	7.3	36.3	33.2	33.2	49	126	0.0	0.4	..	0.7	16	..
Thailand	4.6	80.1	11.3	3.8	264	658	0.4	2.1	..	2.1	99	..
Timor-Leste	1.3	91.7	8.2	46.9	59	96	0.1	1.1	..	5.9	55	..
Togo	8.6	52.1	40.5	5.9	54	119	0.1	0.3	..	0.7	78	..
Tonga	4.7	81.8	12.4	19.2	204	250	0.6	3.9	..	2.6	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	5.5	48.0	42.5	0.2	995	1,663	1.2	3.6	..	2.7	..	85
Tunisia	7.1	59.3	35.3	1.0	309	791	1.2	3.3	..	2.1	99	37
Turkey	5.6	77.4	15.0	0.0	608	1,053	1.7	2.4	..	2.5	94	78
Turkmenistan	2.0	65.5	34.5	0.4	158	276	2.4	4.4	..	4.0	..	..
Turks and Caicos Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	19.7	99.9	0.1	18.0	704	663	1.1	5.8	..	..	50	..
Uganda	9.8	44.4	38.4	45.5	59	146	0.1	1.3	..	0.5	30	..
Ukraine	7.8	54.5	42.8	0.7	313	687	3.5	7.7	..	9.0	100	99
United Arab Emirates	3.2	70.3	18.8	0.0	1,569	2,233	2.5	3.2	..	1.1	100	87
United Kingdom	9.1	83.5	9.3	..	3,598	3,311	2.8	8.8	..	2.9	100	100
United States	17.1	47.1	11.8	..	9,146	9,146	2.5	9.8	..	2.9	100	98
Uruguay	8.8	70.2	17.0	0.2	1,431	1,715	3.7	5.5	..	2.5	100	99
Uzbekistan	6.1	51.0	46.1	1.7	120	330	2.5	11.9	..	4.4	..	..
Vanuatu	3.9	87.3	7.2	32.7	123	115	0.1	1.7	0.9	1.7	43	..
Venezuela, RB	3.6	27.1	65.8	0.0	520	656	..	..	..	0.9	81	100
Vietnam	6.0	41.9	49.4	2.2	111	308	1.2	1.2	..	2.0	95	..
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bank and Gaza	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	..
Yemen, Rep.	5.4	24.9	74.1	3.7	74	200	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	17	..
Zambia	5.0	58.3	27.8	34.2	93	192	0.2	0.8	0.7	2.0	14	..
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	1.3	..	1.7	49	..
<b>World</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1,042</b>	<b>1,223</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>Low income</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Middle income</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>29</b>
Lower middle income	4.2	37.4	54.5	3.1	82	234	0.8	1.7	..	..	67	..
Upper middle income	6.3	56.0	31.9	0.3	466	817	1.8	2.7	..	3.4	..	34
<b>Low &amp; middle income</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>..</b>
East Asia & Pacific	5.3	55.0	34.6	0.4	293	549	1.5	1.8	0.8	3.6	..	10
Europe & Central Asia	5.9	65.6	29.7	0.6	413	806	2.6	5.9	..	5.5	96	93
Latin America & Caribbean	8.1	52.7	32.2	0.3	729	1,088	1.8	4.3	..	1.8	92	90
Middle East & North Africa	6.0	49.9	45.6	0.3	258	740	1.4	2.1	..	0.8	..	..
South Asia	3.9	33.0	57.9	2.3	56	193	0.7	1.4	..	0.7	70	8
Sub-Saharan Africa	5.7	43.9	34.6	11.0	101	198	0.2	1.1	..	..	45	..
<b>High income</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>4,456</b>	<b>4,456</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>



	Health expenditure						Health workers			Hospital beds	Completeness of birth registration	Completeness of death registration
	Total	Public	Out of pocket	External resources	Per capita	Per capita	Physicians	Nurses and midwives	Community health workers	per 1,000 people	%	%
	% of GDP	% of total	% of total	% of total	\$	PPP\$	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	%	%
	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2007-13	2007-13	2007-13	2007-12	2007-13	2007-13
Euro area	10.6	76.1	13.8	..	4,018	3,871	3.9	7.5	..	5.6	100	100

Most Recent Value (MRV) if data for the specified year or full period are not available; or growth rate is calculated for less than the full period.

### About the Data

#### Health expenditure, total (% of GDP)

##### Long definition

Total health expenditure is the sum of public and private health expenditure. It covers the provision of health services (preventive and curative), family planning activities, nutrition activities, and emergency aid designated for health but does not include provision of water and sanitation.

##### Source

World Health Organization Global Health Expenditure database (see <http://apps.who.int/nha/database> for the most recent updates).

#### Health expenditure, public (% of total health expenditure)

##### Long definition

Public health expenditure consists of recurrent and capital spending from government (central and local) budgets, external borrowings and grants (including donations from international agencies and nongovernmental organizations), and social (or compulsory) health insurance funds. Total health expenditure is the sum of public and private health expenditure. It covers the provision of health services (preventive and curative), family planning activities, nutrition activities, and emergency aid designated for health but does not include provision of water and sanitation.

##### Source

World Health Organization Global Health Expenditure database (see <http://apps.who.int/nha/database> for the most recent updates).

#### Out-of-pocket health expenditure (% of total expenditure on health)

##### Long definition

Out of pocket expenditure is any direct outlay by households, including gratuities and in-kind payments, to health practitioners and suppliers of pharmaceuticals, therapeutic appliances, and other goods and services whose primary intent is to contribute to the restoration or enhancement of the health status of individuals or population groups. It is a part of private health expenditure.

##### Source

World Health Organization Global Health Expenditure database (see <http://apps.who.int/nha/database> for the most recent updates).

#### External resources for health (% of total expenditure on health)

##### Long definition

External resources for health are funds or services in kind that are provided by entities not part of the country in question. The resources may come from international organizations, other countries through bilateral arrangements, or foreign nongovernmental organizations. These resources are part of total health expenditure.

##### Source

World Health Organization Global Health Expenditure database (see <http://apps.who.int/nha/database> for the most recent updates).

#### Health expenditure per capita (current US\$)

##### Long definition

Total health expenditure is the sum of public and private health expenditures as a ratio of total population. It covers the provision of health services (preventive and curative), family planning activities, nutrition activities, and emergency aid designated for health but does not include provision of water and sanitation. Data are in current U.S. dollars.

##### Source

World Health Organization Global Health Expenditure database (see <http://apps.who.int/nha/database> for the most recent updates).

#### Health expenditure per capita, PPP (constant 2011 international \$)

##### Long definition

Total health expenditure is the sum of public and private health expenditures as a ratio of total population. It covers the provision of health services (preventive and curative), family planning activities, nutrition activities, and emergency aid designated for health but does not include provision of water and sanitation. Data are in international dollars converted using 2011 purchasing power parity (PPP) rates.

##### Source



2015  
People

## 2.15 World Development Indicators: Health systems

World Health Organization Global Health Expenditure database (see <http://apps.who.int/nha/database> for the most recent updates).

### Physicians (per 1,000 people)

#### *Long definition*

Physicians include generalist and specialist medical practitioners.

#### *Source*

World Health Organization's Global Health Workforce Statistics, OECD, supplemented by country data.

### Nurses and midwives (per 1,000 people)

#### *Long definition*

Nurses and midwives include professional nurses, professional midwives, auxiliary nurses, auxiliary midwives, enrolled nurses, enrolled midwives and other associated personnel, such as dental nurses and primary care nurses.

#### *Source*

World Health Organization's Global Health Workforce Statistics, OECD, supplemented by country data.

### Community health workers (per 1,000 people)

#### *Long definition*

Community health workers include various types of community health aides, many with country-specific occupational titles such as community health officers, community health-education workers, family health workers, lady health visitors and health extension package workers.

#### *Source*

World Health Organization's Global Health Workforce Statistics, OECD, supplemented by country data.

### Hospital beds (per 1,000 people)

#### *Long definition*

Hospital beds include inpatient beds available in public, private, general, and specialized hospitals and rehabilitation centers. In most cases beds for both acute and chronic care are included.

#### *Source*

Data are from the World Health Organization, supplemented by country data.

### Completeness of birth registration (%)

#### *Long definition*

Completeness of birth registration is the percentage of children under age 5 whose births were registered at the time of the survey. The numerator of completeness of birth registration includes children whose birth certificate was seen by the interviewer or whose mother or caretaker says the birth has been registered.

#### *Source*

UNICEF's State of the World's Children based mostly on household surveys and ministry of health data.

### Completeness of death registration with cause-of-death information (%)

#### *Long definition*

Completeness of death registration is the estimated percentage of deaths that are registered with their cause of death information in the vital registration system of a country.

#### *Source*

World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory Data Repository/World Health Statistics (<http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.1?lang=en>).

Please see the online table at <http://wdi.worldbank.org/table/2.15> for observation-level metadata, which can be downloaded in Excel.